VOL XXIV, 1985

Metabolism

Clinical and Experimental

CONTENTS

No 1 (January)

Lysosomal Enzyme Activities in Pancreatic Islets From Normal and Obese Hyperglycemic Mice
Ingmar Lundquist 1

Abnormal Cell-Interactive Properties of Low-Density Lipoproteins Isolated From Patients With Chronic Renal Failure
Boas Gonen, Andrew P. Goldberg, Herschel R. Harter, and Gustav Schonfeld 10

Glucose Counterregulation During Recovery From Neuroglucopenia: Which Mechanism is Important?
Chris M. Asplin, Prema K. Raghu, Donna J. Koerker, and Jerry P. Palmer 15

Serum Cholesterol, Lecithin-Cholesterol Acyltransferase, and Hepatic Hydroxymethylglutaryl Coenzyme A Reductase Activities of Lean and Obese Zucker Rats
Renee C. Lin 19

Pancreatic Polypeptide in Pima Indians: The Influence of Obesity and Diabetes
R.L. Gingerich, M. Nagulesparan, L. Bennion, E.S. Dye, and W.A. Bauman 25

Effect of Desialylation of Very Low-Density Lipoproteins on Their Catabolism by Lipoprotein Lipase
A.M. Stoline, K. Saku, B.A. Hynd, and M.L. Kashyap 30

Direct Synthesis of Low-Density Lipoprotein Apoprotein B in the Miniature Pig
Murray W. Huff and Dawn E. Telford 36

Involvement of Insulin in the Acute Thermogenic Responses to Food and Nonmetabolizable Substances
Nancy J. Rothwell, Michael J. Stock, and Barry P. Warwick 43

Insulin Uptake by the Human Alcoholic Cirrhotic Liver
Arne Nygren, Nils Adner, Lars Sundblad, and Karl-Ludvig Wiechel 48

Starvation Enhances the Ability of Insulin to Inhibit Its Own Secretion
Robert G. Brodows 53

Serum Branched Chain Amino and Keto Acid Response to Fasting in Humans
Peter Schauder, Lothar Herbertz, and Ulrich Langenbeck 58

Regulation of Hepatic Glycogen Metabolism: Effects of Diabetes, Insulin Infusion, and Pancreatic Islet Transplantation
Ronald N. Margolis, Helena P. Selawry, and Randall T. Curnow 62

Lipolysis and the Antilipolytic Effect of Insulin in Adipocytes From Rats Adapted to a High-Protein Diet
Isis C. Kettelhut, Milton C. Foss, and Renato H. Migliorini 69

Effect of Gemfibrozil on Biliary Lipid Metabolism in Normolipemic Subjects
Ottmar Leiss, Klaus von Bergmann, Augostino Gnasso, and Jan Augustin 74

Influence of Polyunsaturated Fats and Fat Restriction on Serum Lipoproteins in Humans
Peter Weisweiler, Peter Janetschek, and Peter Schwandt 83

Carotenoids and Vitamin A: The Effect of Hypocholesterolemic Agents on Serum Levels
J.L. Probstfield, Tsai-Lien Lin, J. Peters, and D.B. Hunninghake 88

Pancreatic Islet Allograft Function in Nonimmunosuppressed Conscious Mice
J. Dennis Wilson, Stephen J. Prowse, and Stephen P. Haynes 92

No 2 (February)

Preliminary Report: Normalization of Urinary Oxalate by Taurine in Glycolate-Fed Rats
Harvinder S. Talwar, Vimal Sharma Madiraju, S.R. Murthy, Ravindra Nath, and Swaran K. Thind 97

Metabolic and Hormonal Factors as Predictors of Nitrogen Retention in Obese Men Consuming Very Low Calorie Diets
Janis S. Fisler, Elaine M. Kaptein, Ernst J. Drenick, John T. Nicoloff, Norman N. Yoshimura, and Marian E. Swendseid 101

Impairment of Induction of Δ-Aminolevulinic Acid Synthase by Gluconeogenic Amino Acids and Carbohydrates In Vitro
N. Schoenfeld, Y. Greenblat, O. Epstein, Y. Beigel, and A. Atsmon 106

Sequence of Alcohol-Induced Initial Changes in Plasma Lipoproteins (VLDL and HDL) and Lipolytic Enzymes in Humans
Marja-Ritta Taskinen, Matti Välimäki, Esko A. Nikkilä, Timo Kuusi, and Reino Ylikahri 112

Influence of Concentration on the Kinetics of SC-Infused Insulin. Comparison Between Square-Wave SC Infusion and Bolus SC Injection
A. Murat and G. Slama 120

Treatment of Osteoporosis With Calcitonin, With and Without Growth Hormone
John F. Aloia, Ashok Vaswani, Anoop Kapoor, James K. Yeh, and Stanton H. Cohn 124

Cholesterol Homeostasis in Lean and Obese Male Zucker Rats
Donald J. McNamara 130

Opiate Modulation of Glucose Turnover in Dogs
George A. Werther, Stephen Joffe, Raul Artal, and Mark A. Sperling 136

The Contribution of Hepatic Metabolism to Diet-Induced Thermogenesis
M.N. Berry, D.G. Clark, A.R. Grivell, and P.G. Wallace 141

Indomethacin and Salicylate Decrease Epinephrine-Induced Glycogenolysis
J.D. Miller, S. Ganguli, R. Artal, and Mark A. Sperling 148

Blunted Norepinephrine Responsiveness to Changing Energy States in Obese Subjects
J. Bazelmans, P.J. Nestel, K. O'Dea, and M.D. Esler 154

Effect of Nifedipine on TRH Stimulation of TSH and PRL Release by the Pituitary Gland
Luis Teba, Sandra Smailer, and Harris C. Taylor 161

Severe Impairment in Adenine Metabolism With a Partial Deficiency of Adenosine Phosphoribosyltransferase
Naoyuki Kamatani, Fujio Takeuchi, Yutaro Nishida, Hisashi Yamanaka, Kusuki Nishioka, Kiyoshi Tatara, Shin Fujimori, Kiyoko Kaneko, Ieo Akaoka, and Yohei Tofuku 164

Phosphotyrosine and Phosphoprotein Phosphatase Activity of Alkaline Phosphatase in Mineralizing Cartilage
Warner M. Burch, Gail Hamner, and Roy E. Wuthier 169

Enhanced Phospholipase A_2 Activity in Rat Plasma, Liver, and Intestinal Mucosa Following Endotoxin Treatment: A Possible Explanation for the Protective Effect of Indomethacin in Endotoxic Shock
K.M. Mohamed Shakir, John T. O'Brian, and Susan L. Gartner 176

Erythrocyte Heat Production in Human Obesity: Microcalorimetric Investigation of Sodium-Potassium Pump and Cell Metabolism
Mario Monti and Julie Ikomi-Kumm 183

Suppression of Basal, but not of Glucose-Stimulated Insulin Secretion by Human Insulin in Healthy and Obese Hyperinsulinemic Subjects
Paul R. Bratusch-Marrain and Werner K. Waldhäusl 188

Impaired Adrenal Reserve in the Watanabe Heritable Hyperlipidemic Rabbit: Implications for LDL-Receptor Function in Steroidogenesis
Jeffrey M. Hoeg, Lynn Loriaux, Richard E. Gregg, William R. Green, and H. Bryan Brewer, Jr 194

No 3 (March)

Glucose Metabolism in Glucose-Intolerant Older People During Chromium Supplementation
Jane F. Potter, Philip Levin, Richard A. Anderson, J. Michael Freiberg, Reubin Andres, and Dariush Elahi 199

Effect of Exercise Training on Glucose Tolerance, In Vivo Insulin Sensitivity, Lipid and Lipoprotein Concentrations in Middle-Aged Men With Mild Hypertriglyceridemia
R.M. Lampman, J.T. Santinga, P.J. Savage, D.R. Bassett, C.R. Hydrick, J.D. Flora, Jr., and W.D. Block 205

Familial Associations of Lipids and Lipoproteins in a Highly Consanguineous Population: The Limone sul Garda Study
Valter Gualandri, Giovan Battista Orsini, Antonio Cerrone, Guido Franceschini, and Cesare R. Sirtori 212

The Effect of Apolipoprotein A on In Vitro Apolipoprotein C Binding and In Vivo Removal of Artificial Triacylglycerol-Rich Particles
D.W. Erkelens and J.A.J. Mocking 222

The Effects of Exercise and Weight Loss on Plasma Lipids in Young Obese Men
George Sopko, Arthur S. Leon, David R. Jacobs, Jr, Nedra Foster, James Moy, Kanta Kuba, Joseph T. Anderson, David Casal, Carl McNally, and Ivan Frantz 227

Highly Purified Human Growth Hormone Fails to Stimulate Lipolysis in Rabbit Adipocytes In Vitro or in Rabbits In Vivo
Charles R. Bowden, Kevin D. White, Urban J. Lewis, and Gene F. Tutwiler 237

Sequestration and Microsomal C-25 Hydroxylation of {^{3}H-}-Vitamin D_3 by the Rat Liver
Marielle Gascon-Barré, Hélène Elbaz, and Diane Therrien-Ferland 244

Hepatic Triglyceride Lipase in Diabetic Dogs
David L. Muller, Christopher D. Saudek, and Deborah Applebaum-Bowden 251

Increased Dopamine Production in Patients With Carcinoid Tumors
Jerome M. Feldman 255

α-Glucosidase Inhibition Improves Postprandial Hyperglycemia and Decreases Insulin Requirements in Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus
George D. Dimitriadis, Paolo Tessari, Vay L.W. Go, and John E. Gerich 261

Stereospecific Determination and In Vivo Monodeiodination of Thyroxine Enantiomers and Euthyroid Man
Ian D. Hay, Colum A. Gorman, Kenneth D. Burman, and Nai-Siang Jiang 266

Characterization of Elevated Plasma Alkaline Phosphatase Activity in Genetically Obese Mice
L.A. Menahan, K.A. Sobocinski, and B.P. Austin 272

Glucose Metabolism in Isolated Adipocytes From Lean and Obese Zucker Rats Following Treatment with Dehydroepiandrosterone
Susan Muller and Margot P. Cleary 278

The Thermic Effect of Carbohydrate Versus Fat Feeding in Man
Robert S. Schwartz, Eric Ravussin, Marion Massari, Maureen O'Connell, and David C. Robbins 285

The Association of LDL Receptor Activity, LDL Cholesterol Level, and Clinical Course in Homozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia
Dennis L. Sprecher, Jeffrey M. Hoeg, Ernst J. Schaefer, Loren A. Zech, Richard E. Gregg, Edward Lakatos, and H. Bryan Brewer, Jr 294

Norepinephrine Kinetics During Insulin-Induced Hypoglycemia
J. Hilsted, N.J. Christensen, and S. Larsen 300

No 4 (April)

The Role of Calmodulin in Hormone-Stimulated Lipolysis
Atsuo Kawai 303

Normalization of Low-Density Lipoprotein Levels and a Disappearance of Xanthomas During Pregnancy in a Woman With Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia
Hiroshi Mabuchi, Yasuyuki Sakai, Akira Watanabe, Toshihiro Haba, Junji Koizumi, and Ryoyu Takeda 309

Impaired Catabolism of Very Low-Density Lipoprotein-Triglyceride in a Family With Primary Hypertriglyceridemia
Frederick L. Dunn, Scott M. Grundy, David W. Bilheimer, Richard J. Havel, and Philip Raskin 316

Orotic Acid Excretion During Starvation and Refeeding in Normal Men
Malayappa Jeevanandam, James D. Shoemaker, Glenn D. Horowitz, Stephen F. Lowry, and Murray F. Brennan 325

Insulin Resistance in Total Lipodystrophy: Evidence for a Pre-Receptor Defect in Insulin Action
Michael P. Golden, M. Arthur Charles, Edward R. Arquilla, Gayle L. Myers, Barbara M. Lippe, William C. Duckworth, Oscar F. Zuniga, Sterling M. Tanner, Ann M. Palmer, Maureen Spell, and Jose Ocariz 330

Properties of ICI 128,436, a Novel Aldose Reductase Inhibitor, and Its Effects on Diabetic Complications in the Rat
D. Stribling, D.J. Mirrlees, H.E. Harrison, and D.C.N. Earl 336

Changes in the Distribution and Composition of High-Density Lipoproteins in Primary Hyperthyroidism
Erik Muls, Maryvonne Rosseneu, Gerard Lamberigts, and Pieter De Moor 345

Pathways of Insulin Degradation in Isolated Adipocytes: Evaluation by Gel Filtration and Differential Precipitation
C. Ronald Kahn and Kathleen L. Baird 354

The Effects of Short-Term Overfeeding on Adipocyte Metabolism in Pima Indians
Atsunori Kashiwaga, David Mott, C. Bogardus, Stephen Lillioja, Gerald M. Reaven, and James E. Foley 364

Instability of Fasting Blood Glucose Values in Noninsulin-Dependent Diabetic Patients with Long-Term Insulin Treatment
Shiun Dong Hsieh and Yasuo Akanuma 371

Effect of Exogenous Insulin on Glucose Kinetics in Rats With Noninsulin-Dependent Diabetes
Micheline Kergoat, Bernard Portha, and Luc Picon 377

Pharmacological Evidence for Opioid and Adrenergic Mechanisms Controlling Growth Hormone, Prolactin, Pancreatic Polypeptide, and Catecholamine Levels in Humans
D.A. Thompson, L. Pénicaud, S.L. Welle, and L.S. Jacobs 383

Supplemental Essential Amino Acids Augment the Somatomedin-C/Insulin-Like Growth Factor I Response to Refeeding After Fasting
David R. Clemmons, Melvin M. Seek, and Louis E. Underwood 391

Longitudinal Serum Lipoprotein Changes in White Males During Adolescence: The Bogalusa Heart Study
D.S. Freedman, J.L. Cresanta, S.R. Srinivasan, L.S. Webber, and G.S. Berenson 396

No 5 (May)

Preliminary Report: Alterations in Cardiac Composition With Weight Reduction in the Obese Rat
David L. Crandall, Florence H. Lizzo, and Peter Cervoni 405

Preliminary Report: Effect of a Selective Octapeptide Analogue of Somatostatin on Renal Water Excretion in the Dog Theodore Mountokalakis and Mortimer Levy
Theodore Mountokalakis and Mortimer Levy 408

Hepatic and Extrahepatic Splanchnic Glucose Metabolism in the Postabsorptive and Glucose Fed Dog
Eugene J. Barrett, Eleuterio Ferrannini, Richard Gusberg, Stefano Bevilacqua, and Ralph A. DeFronzo 410

Actions of Thiazide on Vitamin D Metabolism: A Controlled Therapeutic Trial in Normal Women Early in the Postmenopause
Bente Riis and Claus Christiansen 421

Cholesterol Precursors and Their Diurnal Rhythm in Lipoproteins of Patients With Jejuno-Ileal Bypass and Ileal Dysfunction
Tatu A. Miettinen 425

Exercise-Induced Hepatic Glucose Output is Precisely Sensitive to the Rate of Systemic Glucose Supply
A.B. Jenkins, D.J. Chisholm, D.E. James, K.Y. Ho, and E.W. Kraegen 431

Coupled Diminished Energy Turnover and Phosphorylase *a* Formation in Contracting Hypothyroid Rat Muscle
W.J. Leijendekker, C. van Hardeveld, and A.A.H. Kassenaar 437

Response to Glucose and Lipid Infusions in Sepsis: A Kinetic Analysis
James H.F. Shaw and Robert R. Wolfe 442

Effects of Glucocorticoids on Glutamine Metabolism in Visceral Organs
Wiley W. Souba, Robert J. Smith, and Douglas W. Wilmore 450

Effect of Epinephrine on Carbohydrate Metabolism in Exercising Dogs
Bela Issekutz, Jr 457

Aspects of Glucose Homeostasis in Uremia as Assessed by the Hyperinsulinemic Euglycemic Clamp Technique
O. Schmitz, K.G.M.M. Alberti, N.J. Christensen, C. Hasling, E. Hjøllund, H. Beck-Nielsen, and H. Ørskov 465

Energy Balance and Brown Fat Activity in Rats Fed Cafeteria Diets or High-Fat, Semisynthetic Diets at Several Levels of Intake
Nancy J. Rothwell, Michael J. Stock, and Barry P. Warwick 474

Guar By-Product Improves Carbohydrate Tolerance in Rats
Susan S. Chiu and Norman S. Track 481

Effects of High Cholesterol High Fat Diet on Plasm Lipoproteins in Familial Hypercholesterolemia
Thomas G. Cole, Barbara Pfleger, Owen Hitchins, and Gustav Schonfeld 486

Altered HDL Subclasses in Endogenous Hypertriglyceridemia Are Not Affected by Weight Reduction
B. Gonen, W. Patsch, I. Kuisk, A. Goldberg, R. Phair, and G. Schonfeld 494

No 6 (June)

In Memory of Dr David Rabin
Thomas Merimee 503

Do Cyclic AMP Concentrations in Saliva Reflect PTH Biologic Activity?
Z. Kraiem, S.M. Shasha, H. Ben-Aryeh, B. Glaser, M. Sheinfeld, B. Cristal, and C. Chirug 505

Measurement of Body Fat and Hydration of the Fat-Free Body in Health and Disease
S.J. Streat, A.H. Beddoe, and G.L. Hill 509

Relationship Between Zinc Intake, Physical Activity, and Blood Levels of High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol in a Healthy Elderly Population
James S. Goodwin, William C. Hunt, Philip Hooper, and Philip J. Garry 519

Associations of Diet and Alcohol Intake with High-Density Lipoprotein Subclasses
Paul T. Williams, Ronald M. Krauss, Peter D. Wood, John J. Albers, Darlene Dreon, and Nancy Ellsworth 524

Hepatic Triglyceride Lipase is Not an Insulin-Dependent Enzyme in Rats
Toshio Murase and Shuji Inoue 531

Human Placental Thyroxine Inner Ring Monodeiodinase in Complicated Pregnancy
Katsumi Yoshida, Michiko Suzuki, Toshiro Sakurada, Osamu Shinkawa, Tomomi Takahashi, Nobuaki Furuhashi, Nobuko Kaise, Kazuro Kaise, Hirofumi Kitaoka, Hiroshi Fukazawa, Takashi Nomura, Yoichi Itagaki, Makiko Yamamoto, Shintaro Saito, and Kaoru Yoshinaga 535

Physiologic Concentrations of β-Lipotropin Stimulate Lipolysis in Rabbit Adipocytes
W.O. Richter and P. Schwandt 539

Bone Mass and Sex Steroid Concentrations in Postmenopausal Caucasian Diabetics
C. Conrad Johnston, Jr, Siu L. Hui, and Christopher Longcope 544

Postchallenge Plasma Lipoprotein Retinoids: Chylomicron Remnants in Endogenous Hypertriglyceridemia
Dana E. Wilson, Ing-Fong Chan, Kenneth N. Buchi, and Steven C. Horton 551

The Effects of a High-Carbohydrate Low-Fat Cholesterol-Restricted Diet on Plasma Lipid, Lipoprotein, and Apoprotein Concentrations in Insulin-Dependent (Type I) Diabetes Mellitus
Clarie B. Hollenbeck, William E. Connor, Matthew C. Riddle, Petar Alaupovic, and James E. Leklem 559

Mebendazole and Insulin Secretion From Isolated Rat Islets
O.E. Owen, R.H. Smith, S. Caprio, M.A. Mozzoli, A.K. Rao, G. Litwack, T.K. Ray, and G. Boden 567

The Effect of Anabolic Steroids on Lean Body Mass: The Dose Response Curve
Gilbert B. Forbes 571

Hypogonadotropic Hypogonadism in Nephrotic Rats: Increased Sensitivity to Negative Feedback Effects of Testosterone
Allan R. Glass, Judith Beach, and Robert A. Vigersky 574

Changes in Lipid Metabolism in Diet-Induced Obesity
J. Triscari, C. Nauss-Karol, B.E. Levin, and A.C. Sullivan 580

Inhibition of Palmitoylcarnitine Oxidation by Pyruvate in Rat Heart Mitochondria
John T. Brosnan and Kathy Reid 588

Editor's Acknowledgment 594

No 7 (July)

Preliminary Report: Cimetidine Increases HDL-Cholesterol, Particularly in the HDL_3 Subfraction
Guido Franceschini, Guido Montanari, Claudia Cittella, Luigi Colombo, and Cesare R. Sirtori 597

Evidence for Phosphorylation of Pancreatic Islet Pyruvate Kinase
Michael J. MacDonald, Anjaneyulu Kowluru, and Cheng-Min Chang 600

Relationship Between Lipogenesis, Ketogenesis, and Malonyl-CoA Content in Isolated Hepatocytes From the Obese Zucker Rat Adapted to a High-Fat Diet
Marie-Irène Malewiak, Sabine Griglio, and Xavier Le Liepvre 604

Effect of the Parasympathetic System on Secretion of Parathyroid Hormone
G.A. Williams, S.C. Kukreja, R.S. Longley, E.N. Bowser, G.K. Hargis, N.M. Vora, and W.J. Henderson 612

Effect of Inhibitors of Proteolysis and Arachidonic Acid Metabolism on Burn-Induced Protein Breakdown
Richard Odessey 616

Metabolic Utilization and Renal Handling of D-Lactate in Men
Man S. Oh, Jaime Uribarri, Denise Alveranga, Ira Lazar, Nadine Bazilinski, and Hugh J. Carroll 621

Defective Thermoregulatory Themogenesis in Monosodium Glutamate-Induced Obesity in Mice
D. Moss, A. Ma, and D.P. Cameron 626

Discordance of Plasma DHEA-S, DHEA, and Cortisol Response With Various ACTH Regimens
George T. Griffing, Jacqueline Allen, Howard Pratt, and James C. Melby 631

Nonthyroidal Control of Metabolism After Burn Injury: Possible Role of Glucagon
George M. Vaughan, Richard A. Becker, Roger H. Unger, Michael G. Ziegler, Theresa M. Siler-Khodr, Basil A. Pruitt, Jr, and Arthur D. Mason, Jr 637

Contrasting Effects of Unmodified and Time-Release Forms of Niacin on Lipoproteins in Hyperlipidemic Subjects: Clues to Mechanism of Action of Niacin
Robert H. Knopp, Janice Ginsberg, John J. Albers, Colette Hoff, James T. Ogilvie, G. Russell Warnick, Elizabeth Burrows, Barbara Retzlaff, and Margaret Poole 642

Ca^{2+}-Dependent Modulation of Renin Release From Isolated Glomeruli: Apparent Independence From Alterations in cGMP
Patricia A. Craven and Frederick R. DeRubertis 651

Magnesium Balance and Distribution During Total Parenteral Nutrition: Effect of Calcium Additives
Adel S. Al-Jurf and Frances Chapman-Furr 658

Size Distribution of Ribosomes in Biopsy Specimens of Human Skeletal Muscle During Starvation
Jan Wernerman, Alexandra von der Decken, and Erik Vinnars 665

Altered Erythrocyte Na-K Pump in Anorectic Patients
Renato Pasquali, Enrico Strocchi, Pierluigi Malini, Francesco Casimirri, Ettore Ambrosioni, Nazario Melchionda, and Guiseppe Labò 670

Plasma Levels of Apoprotein B in Patients With Diabetes Mellitus: The Effect of Glycemic Control
B. Gonen, N. White, G. Schonfeld, D. Skor, P. Miller, and J. Santiago 675

Comparative Metabolic Effects of Acetate and Dichloracetate Infusion in the Anesthetized Dog
Richard A. Ward, Ronald L. Wathen, George B. Harding, and Linda C. Thompson 680

Measurement of Total Body Water in Intensive Care Patients With Fluid Overload
S.J. Streat, A.H. Beddoe, and G.L. Hill 688

No 8 (August)

Pancreatic β-Cell Function in Cirrhotic Patients With and Without Overt Diabetes. C-Peptide Response to Glucagon and to Meal
G. Marchesini, A. Melli, G.A. Checchia, Loretta Mattioli, M. Capelli, S. Cassarani, M. Zoli, and E. Pisi 695

Catabolism of Branched-Chain Amino Acids by Diaphragm Muscles of Fasted and Diabetic Rats
R. Paul Aftring, Peter N. Manos, and Maria G. Buse 702

Vitamin E and Red Blood Cell Glutathione
C. Costagliola, T. Libondi, M. Menzione, E. Rinaldi, and G. Auricchio 712

Inverse Relationship of Serum HDL and HDL_2 Cholesterol to C-Peptide Level in Middle-Aged Insulin-Treated Diabetics
Markku Laakso, Erkki Voutilainen, Helena Sarlund, Antti Aro, Kalevi Pyörälä, and Ilkka Penttilä 715

Effect of Endocrine Pancreas Allotransplantation on Diabetic Nerve Dysfunction
Wah Jun Tze, Anders A.F. Sima, and Joseph Tai 721

Apolipoprotein B Synthesis in Humans: Liver Synthesizes Only Apolipoprotein B-100
Stephen B. Edge, Jeffrey M. Hoeg, Philip D. Schneider, and H. Bryan Brewer, Jr 726

A Genetic Component to the Variation of Dehydroepiandrosterone Sulfate
Jerome I. Rotter, F. Lennie Wong, Eric T. Lifrak, and Lawrence N. Parker 731

An In Vivo Study of Muscle Phosphate Metabolism in Becker's Dystrophy by ^{31}P NMR Spectroscopy
Raymond J. Newman 737

Hyperuricemia and Hypertriglyceridemia: Metabolic Basis for the Association
Irving J. Fox, David John, Sandra DeBruyne, Issac Dwosh, and Errol B. Marliss 741

Tracking of High- and Low-Density–Lipoprotein Cholesterol From Childhood to Young Adulthood in a Single Large Kindred With Familial Hypercholesterolemia
Margot J. Mellies, Peter M. Laskarzewski, Trent Tracy, and Charles J. Glueck 747

Apolipoprotein AI and AII Metabolism in Patients With Primary High-Density Lipoprotein Deficiency Associated With Familial Hypertriglyceridemia
Keijiro Saku, Peter S. Gartside, Barbara A. Hynd, Soaira G. Mendoza, and Moti L. Kashyap 754

Nutrition and Somatomedin. XIV. Altered Levels of Somatomedins and Somatomedin Inhibitors in Rats With Streptozotocin-Induced Diabetes
Lawrence S. Phillips, Alan C. Fusco, and Terry G. Unterman 765

Evidence for Coordinate Genetic Control of Na,K Pump Density in Erythrocytes and Lymphocytes
Mario DeLuise and Jeffrey S. Flier 771

Contrasting Effects of 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D_3 on Bone Matrix and Mineral Appositional Rates in the Mouse
Pierre J. Marie, Monique Hott, and Marie-Thérèse Garba 777

Effects of a Thiazide Diuretic (Hydroflumethiazide) and a Loop Diuretic (Bumetanide) on the Endocrine Pancreas: Studies in Vitro
K. Hermansen, O. Schmitz, and C. E. Mogensen 784

No 9 (September)

Dynamics of Insulin Hypersecretion by Obese Zucker Rats
Donald L. Curry and Judith S. Stern 791

Diabetic Osteopenia and Circulating Levels of Vitamin D Metabolites in Type 2 (Noninsulin-Dependent) Diabetes
Hitoshi Ishida, Yutaka Seino, Shigeru Matsukura, Masaki Ikeda, Mikio Yawata, Gentaro Yamashita, Seiichi Ishizuka, and Hiroo Imura 797

Heterogeneity of the Erythrocyte Na-K Pump Status in Human Obesity
Renato Pasquali, Enrico Strocchi, Pierluigi Malini, Francesco Casimirri, Nazario Melchionda, Ettore Ambrosioni, and Giuseppe Labò 802

Adipocyte Precursor Cells in Obese and Nonobese Humans
Per Pettersson, Robin Van, Majvor Karlsson, and Per Bjorntorp 808

Leucine Metabolism in Thyrotoxicosis: Plasma Aminogram and 3-Methylhistidine Excretion Before and After Treatment
Sigrid A. Hagg and Siamak A. Adibi 813

Hepatic and Peripheral Insulin Resistance Following Streptozotocin-Induced Insulin Deficiency in the Dog
Stefano Bevilacqua, Eugene J. Barrett, Douglas Smith, Donald C. Simonson, Maggie Olsson, Paul Bratusch-Marrain, Eleuterio Ferrannini, and Ralph A. DeFronzo 817

Effect of Insulin and Glucose on Feeding Behavior
Judith Rodin, Jeffrey Wack, Eleuterio Ferrannini, and Ralph A. DeFronzo 826

Plasma Lipoprotein Abnormalities Associated With Acquired Hepatic Triglyceride Lipase Deficiency
Ira J. Goldberg, Roger G. Mazlen, Ardon Rubenstein, Joyce Corey Gibson, James R. Paterniti, Jr, Frank T. Lindgren, and W. Virgil Brown 832

Effect of Increased Physical Activity on Voluntary Intake in Lean Women
Rosy Woo and F. Xavier Pi-Sunyer 836

Time Course of Changes in Gluconeogenesis From Various Precursors in Chronically Endotoxemic Rats
Judy A. Spitzer, Karl M. Nelson, and Richard E. Fish 842

Relationship of Carbohydrate Intolerance to Serum Lipoprotein Profiles in Childhood. The Bogalusa Heart Study
Bhandaru Radhakrishnamurthy, Sathanur R. Srinivasan, Larry S. Webber, Edward R. Dalferes, Jr, and Gerald S. Berenson 850

Serum Lipoproteins and Endogenous Sex Hormones in Early Life: Observations in Children With Different Lipoprotein Profiles
S. R. Srinivasan, G. S. Sundaram, G. D. Williamson, L. S. Webber, and G. S. Berenson 861

Normal Plasma Free Amino Acid Values in Adults: The Influence of Some Common Physiological Variables
Charles R. Scriver, Diana M. Gregory, David Sovetts, and Gerry Tissenbaum 868

Prolactin and Growth Hormone Responses to Dermorphin in Patients With Prolactin-Secreting Pituitary Adenoma
Ettore C. degli Uberti, Giorgio Trasforini, Severo Salvadori, Angelo Margutti, Carmela Rotola, Michele Bianconi, Valeria Teodori, Roberto Tomatis, and Raffaele Pansini 874

Adipocyte Precursor Clones Vary in Capacity for Differentiation
P. Djian, D. A. K. Roncari, and C. H. Hollenberg 880

No 10 (October)

The Effects of a New Aldose Reductase Inhibitor (Tolrestat) in Galactosemic and Diabetic Rats
N. Simard-Duquesne, E. Greselin, J. Dubuc, and D. Dvornik 885

Effects of Pregnancy, Postpartum Lactation, and Oral Contraceptive Use on the Lipoprotein Cholesterol/Triglyceride Ratio
Robert H. Knopp, Robert O. Bergelin, Patricia W. Wahl, and Carolyn E. Walden 893

Reduced Triglyceride Formation From Long-Chain Polyenoic Fatty Acids in Rat Hepatocytes
Sue Wong, Michael Reardon, and Paul Nestel 900

Glucoregulation in Dogs Treated With Methyl-Prednisolone
B. Lussier, M. Vranic, C. Gauthier, and G. Hetenyi, Jr 906

Metabolism of L-Ascorbic Acid in the Prostate of Normal and Scorbutic Guinea Pigs
Sarita Shah and N. Nath 912

Evaluation of Dopaminergic Tone in Hyperprolactinemia. III. Thyroid-Stimulating Hormone Response to Metoclopramide in Differential Diagnosis and Postoperative Follow-up of Prolactinoma Patients
Laura De Marinis, Antonio Mancini, Saba Minnielli, Renato Masala, Carmelo Anile, Giulio Maira, and Antonio Barbarino 917

Metformin Improved Insulin Resistance in Type I, Insulin-Dependent, Diabetic Patients
H. Gin, C. Messerchmitt, E. Brottier, and J. Aubertin 923

The Metabolic Response to the Euglycemic Insulin Clamp in Type I Diabetes and Normal Humans
S. Zuniga-Guajardo and B. Zinman 926

Effects of a Warm Environment on Energy Balance in Obese (ob/ob) Mice
Dale R. Romsos, Deborah Ferguson, and Jerry G. Vander Tuig 931

17β-Hydroxysteroid Oxidoreductase: A Ubiquitous Enzyme. Interconversion of Estrone and Estradiol-17β in BALB/c Mouse Tissues
Leon Milewich, Ruben L. Garcia, and Lauretta W. Gerrity 938

Degradation of Circulating Thyroglobulin
Michiko Taura, Shunichi Yamashita, Ichiro Kubo, Motomori Izumi, and Shigenobu Nagataki 945

Effects of Exercise and Physical Fitness on the Pituitary-Thyroid Axis and on Prolactin Secretion in Male Runners
Robert C. Smallridge, Nancy E. Whorton, Kenneth D. Burman, and Earl W. Ferguson 949

Hydroxyproline Metabolism by the Rat Kidney: Distribution of Renal Enzymes of Hydroxyproline Catabolism and Renal Conversion of Hydroxyproline to Glycine and Serine
Martin Lowry, Douglas E. Hall, and John T. Brosnan 955

Metabolic Effects of Added Dietary Sucrose in Individuals With Noninsulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus (NIDDM)
Ann M. Coulston, Clarie B. Hollenbeck, C. Christopher Donner, Robin Williams, Yar-Ai M. Chiou, and Gerald M. Reaven 962

Evidence for a Regional Component of Body Fatness in the Association With Serum Lipids in Men and Women
Jean-Pierre Després, Claude Allard, Angelo Tremblay, Jean Talbot, and Claude Bouchard 967

Glucose Metabolism and Insulin Sensitivity in Patients on Chronic Hemodialysis
H. Graf, R. Prager, J. Kovarik, A. Luger, G. Schernthaner, and W.F. Pinggera 974

Effect of Clofibrate and Colestipol Singly and in Combination on Plasma Lipids and Lipoproteins in Type III Hyperlipoproteinemia
Bryon J. Hoogwerf, Jeffrey R. Peters, Ivan D. Frantz, Jr, and Donald B. Hunninghake 978

No 11 (November)

Postprandial Distribution of Apolipoproteins C-II and C-III in Normal Subjects and Patients With Mild Hypertriglyceridemia: Comparison of Meals Containing Corn Oil and Medium-Chain Triglyceride Oil
Susan I. Barr, Bruce A. Kottke, and Simon J.T. Mao 983

Impaired Ketone Body Metabolism in the Selenium Deficient Rat. Possible Implications
Ulf Olsson 993

A Controlled Study of the Effects of Thyrotoxicosis and Propranolol Treatment on Mineral Metabolism and Parathyroid Hormone Immunoreactivity
L.E. Mallette, S. Rubenfeld, and V. Silverman 999

Phospholipids and Sialic Acid Changes Produced by Vitamin D_3 on Intestinal Mitochondria
Nori Tolosa de Talamoni, Rodolfo Pereira, Delia H. de Bronia, José Moreno, and Fernando Cañas 1007

Differential Effects of Insulin, Antibodies Against Rat Adipocyte Plasma Membranes, and Other Agents That Mimic Insulin Action in Rat Adipocytes
Dennis J. Pillion 1012

Mechanism of Epinephrine's Glycogenolytic Effect in Isolated Canine Hepatocytes
Kurt E. Steiner, Ralph W. Stevenson, Donald R. Green, and Alan D. Cherrington 1020

Alterations in Circulating Thyroid Hormones and Thyrotropin in Euthyroid Patients with Graves' Disease After Total Thyroidectomy: Comparison Between Responders and Nonresponders to TSH-Releasing Hormone
Hajime Tamai, Kenji Mori, Sunao Matsubayashi, Yoshihiko Hirota, Akira Kobayashi, Fumio Matsuzuka, Kanji Kuma, Lindy F. Kumagai, and Shigenobu Nagataki 1024

Compositional and Metabolic Heterogeneity of α2- and β-Very-Low–Density Lipoproteins in Subjects With Broad Beta Disease and Endogenous Hypertriglyceridemia
Rampratap S. Kushwaha, Steven M. Haffner, David M. Foster, and William R Hazzard 1029

Hypoglycemia During Adrenergic Beta-Blockade: Evidence Against Mediation via a Deficiency of Lactate for Gluconeogenesis
B.M. Frier, R.J.M. Corrall, I.A.D. O'Brien, I.G. Lewin, I.D. Hay, and J. Roland 1039

Characterization of a Peptide Alpha-Amidation Activity in Human Plasma and Tissues
Gary S. Wand, Robert L. Ney, Stephen Baylin, Betty Eipper, and Richard E. Mains 1044

The Effect of Synacthen Administration on Lipoprotein Lipase Activity in the Epididymal Fat Pad of the Rat
M.G.A. Baggen, R. Lammers, H. Jansen, and J.C. Birkenhäger 1053

Effect of TSH on Conversion of T_4 to T_3 in Perfused Rat Kidney
Tadasu Ikeda, Mamoru Honda, Isao Murkami, Satoru Kuno, Osamu Mokuda, Yutaka Tokumori, Masato Tominga, and Hiroto Mashiba 1057

Increased Body Fat Due to Elevated Energetic Efficiency Following Chronic Administration of Inhibitors of Sympathetic Nervous System Activity
A.G. Dulloo and D.S. Miller 1061

Renal Concentrating Ability in Obesity. Effect of Modified Fasting and the Supplementation of T_3, Sodium Chloride and Carbohydrate
Hans P.F. Koppeschaar, Arend E. Meinders, and Frits Schwarz 1066

Folic Acid Responsive Postmenopausal Homocysteinemia
Lars E. Brattström, Björn L. Hultberg, and Jan Erik Hardebo 1073

No 12 (December)

Diabetic Lipoprotein Deficient Serum: Its Effect in Low Density Lipoprotein (LDL) Uptake and Degradation by Fibroblasts
M.F. Lopes-Virella, G. Sherer, H. Wohltmann, D. Sens, and J.A. Colwell 1079

Glucose Tolerance and Plasma Lipid Distributions in Rats Fed a High-Sucrose, High-Cholesterol, Low-Chromium Diet
David L. Donaldson, Diana M. Lee, Cynthia C. Smith, and Owen M. Rennert 1086

Cafeteria Feeding Promotes Diet-Induced Thermogenesis in Monosodium Glutamate-Treated Mice
D. Moss, A. Ma, and D.P. Cameron 1094

Sequence of Events During Development of the Dawn Phenomenon in Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus
Peter J. Campbell, Geremia B. Bolli, Philip E. Cryer, and John E. Gerich 1100

The Effect of Diabetes Mellitus on the Lymphatic Transport of Intestinal Sterols
Kenneth R. Feingold, Gyula Zsigmond, Millie Hughes-Fulford, Steven R. Lear, and Arthur H. Moser 1105

Postnatal Growth and Fatty Acid Synthesis in Overgrown Rat Pups Induced by Fetal Hyperinsulinemia
Elizabeth A. Catlin, Chung-Ja M. Cha, and William Oh 1110

Homocystinuria Due to Cystathionine β-Synthase Deficiency—The Effects of Betaine Treatment in Pyridoxine-Responsive Patients
David E.L. Wilcken, Nicholas P.B. Dudman, and Pauline A. Tyrrell 1115

Dissociation by Methylamine of Insulin Release From Glucose-Induced Electrical Activity in Isolated Mouse Islets of Langerhans
P. Lebrun, I. Atwater, L.M. Rosario, A. Herchuelz, and W.J. Malaisse 1122

The Role of Calcium in the Induction of Refractoriness to Cyclic AMP Stimulation by TSH
Reuben Chayoth, Ridha Arem, Yoshiyuki Yoshimura, and James B. Field 1128

Differences in Insulin Sensitivity Between Normal Men and Women
Peter J. Hale, John V. Wright, and Malcolm Nattrass 1133

Differential Effects of Alanine on Ketogenesis and Triacylglycerol Formation by Isolated Perfused Livers From Euthyroid and Hyperthyroid Rats
Joseph O. Olubadewo, Henry G. Wilcox, and Murray Heimberg 1139

The Effects of Hyperinsulinemia on Arterial Wall and Peripheral Muscle Metabolism in Dogs
K. Falholt, R. Cutfield, R. Alejandro, L. Heding, and D. Mintz 1146

Author Index 1150

Subject Index 1154